



# Guía de instalación Pandora FMS en Rocky Linux



<https://pandorafms.com/manual/!current/>

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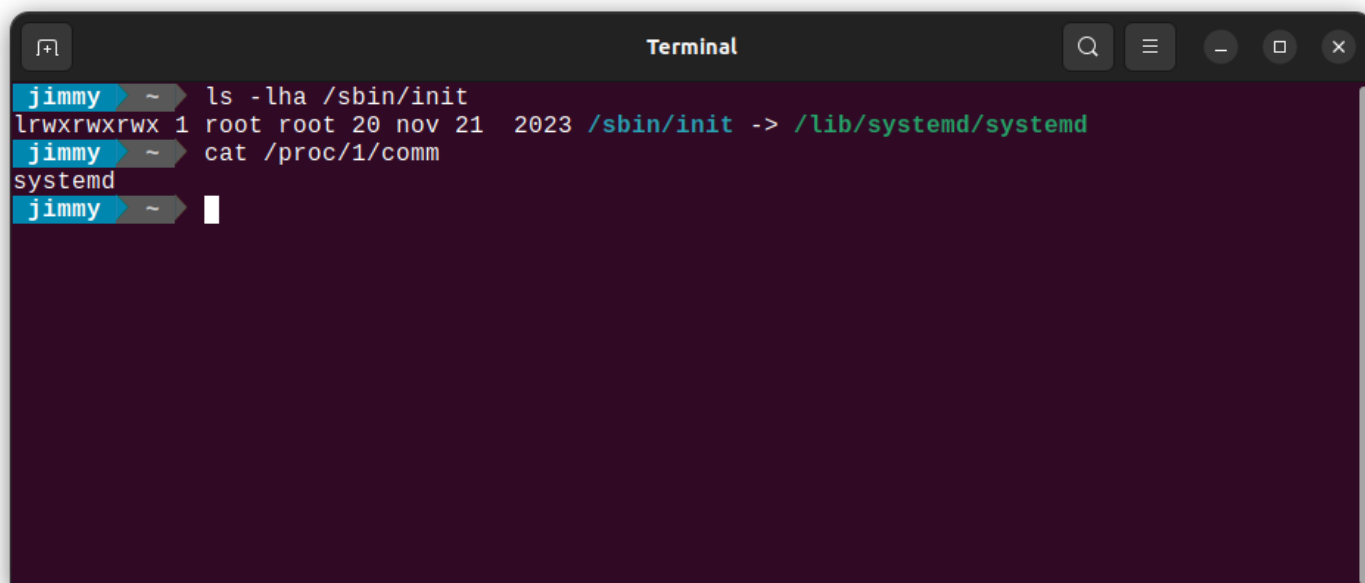
## Requisitos previos

- Rocky Linux 8 con derechos de usuario root.
- Conexión a internet.
- Systemd.

Se puede verificar si Systemd está instalado e iniciado ejecutando:

```
ls -lha /sbin/init
cat /proc/1/comm
```

Con resultado similar:



```
Terminal
jimmy ~$ ls -lha /sbin/init
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 20 nov 21 2023 /sbin/init -> /lib/systemd/systemd
jimmy ~$ cat /proc/1/comm
systemd
jimmy ~$
```

## Configuración de repositorios

```
dnf install -y \
epel-release \
tar \
dnf-utils \
http://rpms.remirepo.net/enterprise/remi-release-8.rpm
```

```
dnf module reset php
dnf module install -y php:remi-8.2
dnf config-manager --set-enabled powertools
```

---

## Instalación de base de datos Percona

```
dnf install -y https://repo.percona.com/yum/percona-release-latest.noarch.rpm
dnf module disable -y mysql
rm -rf /etc/my.cnf
percona-release setup ps80 -y
dnf install -y percona-server-server percona-xtrabackup-80
```

## Instalación de dependencias de Consola web

```
dnf install -y \  
  php \  
  postfix \  
  php-mcrypt \  
  php-cli \  
  php-gd \  
  php-curl \  
  php-session \  
  php-mysqlnd \  
  php-ldap \  
  php-zip \  
  php-zlib \  
  php-fileinfo \  
  php-gettext \  
  php-snmp \  
  php-mbstring \  
  php-pecl-zip \  
  php-xmlrpc \  
  php-fpm \  
  php-xml \  
  php-yaml \  
  libxslt \  
  wget \  
  httpd \  
  
```

```
mod_php \  
atk \  
avahi-libs \  
cairo \  
cups-libs \  
fribidi \  
gd \  
gdk-pixbuf2 \  
ghostscript \  
graphite2 \  
graphviz \  
gtk2 \  
harfbuzz \  
hicolor-icon-theme \  
hwdata \  
jasper-libs \  
lcms2 \  
libICE \  
libSM \  
libXaw \  
libXcomposite \  
libXcursor \  
libXdamage \  
libXext \  
libXfixes \  
libXft \  
libXi \  
libXinerama \  
libXmu \  
libXrandr \  
libXrender \  
libXt \  
libXxf86vm \  
libcroco \  
libdrm \  
libfontenc \  
libglvnd \  
libglvnd-egl \  
libglvnd-glx \  
libpciaccess \  
librsvg2 \  
libthai \  
libtool-ltdl \  
libwayland-client \  
libwayland-server \  
libxshmfence \  
mesa-libEGL \  
mesa-libGL \  
mesa-libgbm \  
mesa-libglapi \  
pango \  
pixman \  

```

```
xorg-x11-fonts-75dpi \  
xorg-x11-fonts-misc \  
poppler-data \  
mod_ssl \  
libzstd \  
openldap-clients \  
https://firefly.pandorafms.com/centos8/chromium-122.0.6261.128-1.el8.x86_64.rpm \  
\  
https://firefly.pandorafms.com/centos8/chromium-  
common-122.0.6261.128-1.el8.x86_64.rpm \  
http://firefly.pandorafms.com/centos8/perl-Net-Telnet-3.04-1.el8.noarch.rpm \  
\  
http://firefly.pandorafms.com/centos7/wmic-1.4-1.el7.x86_64.rpm
```

## Instalación de dependencias de PFMS server

```
dnf install -y \  
perl \  
vim \  
fping \  
perl-IO-Compress \  
nmap \  
sudo \  
perl-Time-HiRes \  
nfdump \  
net-snmp-utils \  
'perl(NetAddr::IP)' \  
'perl(Sys::Syslog)' \  
'perl(DBI)' \  
'perl(XML::Simple)' \  
'perl(Geo::IP)' \  
'perl(IO::Socket::INET6)' \  
'perl(XML::Twig)' \  
expect \  
openssh-clients \  
java \  
bind-utils \  
whois \  
libnsl \  
http://firefly.pandorafms.com/centos7/xprobe2-0.3-12.2.x86_64.rpm \  
http://firefly.pandorafms.com/centos7/wmic-1.4-1.el7.x86_64.rpm \  
https://firefly.pandorafms.com/centos8/pandorawmic-1.0.0-1.x86_64.rpm
```

## Dependencias de Perl y VMware

```
dnf install -y \  

```

```
perl-Net-HTTP \  
perl-libwww-perl \  
openssl-devel \  
perl-Crypt-CBC \  
perl-Bytes-Random-Secure \  
perl-Crypt-Random-Seed \  
perl-Math-Random-ISAAC \  
perl-JSON \  
perl-Crypt-SSLeay \  
http://firefly.pandorafms.com/centos8/perl-Crypt-OpenSSL-AES-0.02-1.el8.x86_64.r  
pm \  
http://firefly.pandorafms.com/centos8/VMware-vSphere-Perl-SDK-6.5.0-4566394.x86_  
64.rpm
```

## Instalación del cliente Oracle

```
dnf install -y \  
https://download.oracle.com/otn_software/linux/instantclient/19800/oracle-instan  
tclient19.8-basic-19.8.0.0.0-1.x86_64.rpm \  
https://download.oracle.com/otn_software/linux/instantclient/19800/oracle-instan  
tclient19.8-sqlplus-19.8.0.0.0-1.x86_64.rpm
```

## Instalación de dependencias para Discovery PFMS

```
curl https://packages.microsoft.com/config/rhel/8/prod.repo -o  
/etc/yum.repos.d/mssql-release.repo  
  
dnf remove unixODBC-utf16 unixODBC-utf16-devel  
  
env ACCEPT_EULA=Y dnf install -y msodbcsql17
```

## Ajustes del sistema operativo y creación de base de datos

```
setenforce 0  
  
sed -i -e "s/^SELINUX=.*SELINUX=disabled/g" /etc/selinux/config  
  
systemctl disable firewalld --now
```

```
cat> /etc/my.cnf <<EO_CONFIG_TMP  
[mysqld]
```

```
datadir=/var/lib/mysql
socket=/var/lib/mysql/mysql.sock
symbolic-links=0
log-error=/var/log/mysqld.log
pid-file=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid
EO_CONFIG_TMP
```

---

```
systemctl start mysqld

grep "temporary password" /var/log/mysqld.log | rev | cut -d' ' -f1 | rev
mysql -uroot -p"contraseña";

SET PASSWORD FOR 'root'@'localhost' = 'Pandor4!';

UNINSTALL COMPONENT 'file://component_validate_password';

SET PASSWORD FOR 'root'@'localhost' = 'pandora';

CREATE DATABASE pandora;

CREATE USER 'pandora'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'pandora';

ALTER USER 'pandora'@'%' IDENTIFIED WITH mysql_native_password BY 'pandora';
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON pandora.* TO 'pandora'@'%';

exit
```

---

```
POOL_SIZE=$(grep -i total /proc/meminfo | head -1 | awk '{printf "%.2f \n",
$(NF-1)*0.4/1024}' | sed "s/\\..*$/M/g")
```

---

```
cat> /etc/my.cnf <<EO_CONFIG_F
[mysqld]
datadir=/var/lib/mysql
socket=/var/lib/mysql/mysql.sock
user=mysql
character-set-server=utf8mb4
skip-character-set-client-handshake
# Disabling symbolic-links is recommended to prevent assorted security risks
symbolic-links=0
# Mysql optimizations for Pandora FMS
# Please check the documentation in http://pandorafms.com for better results

max_allowed_packet = 64M
innodb_buffer_pool_size = $POOL_SIZE
innodb_lock_wait_timeout = 90
innodb_file_per_table
```



```
innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit = 0
innodb_flush_method = 0_DIRECT
innodb_log_file_size = 64M
innodb_log_buffer_size = 16M
innodb_io_capacity = 300
thread_cache_size = 8
thread_stack      = 256K
max_connections = 100

key_buffer_size=4M
read_buffer_size=128K
read_rnd_buffer_size=128K
sort_buffer_size=128K
join_buffer_size=4M

skip-log-bin

sql_mode=""

[mysqld_safe]
log-error=/var/log/mysqld.log
pid-file=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid

EO_CONFIG_F
```

```
systemctl restart mysqld

systemctl enable mysqld --now
```

## Instalación de la Consola y Pandora FMS server

Los enlaces de descarga para los instaladores del PFMS server y la Consola web pueden solicitarse [a través de este enlace](#) y obtener un *trial* (demo) gratuito.

Para instalar el Agente software PFMS:

```
wget
https://firefly.pandorafms.com/pandorafms/latest/pandorafms_one_agent_linux_bin-
latest.el8.x86_64.rpm
```

```
dnf install -y ./pandorafms*.rpm
```

```
wget https://firefly.pandorafms.com/pandorafms/utils/gotty_linux_amd64.tar.gz
tar xvzf gotty_linux_amd64.tar.gz
mv gotty /usr/bin/
```

```
systemctl enable mysqld --now
systemctl enable httpd --now
```

```
mysql -upandora -ppandora
```

```
use pandora;
source /var/www/html/pandora_console/pandoradb.sql;
source /var/www/html/pandora_console/pandoradb_data.sql;
exit;
```

```
cat> /var/www/html/pandora_console/include/config.php <<EO_CONFIG_F
<?php
$config["dbtype"] = "mysql";
$config["dbname"]="pandora";
$config["dbuser"]="pandora";
$config["dbpass"]="pandora";
$config["dbhost"]="127.0.0.1";
$config["homedir"]="/var/www/html/pandora_console";
$config["homeurl"]="/pandora_console";
error_reporting(0);
$ownDir = dirname(__FILE__) . '/';
include ($ownDir . "config_process.php");
EO_CONFIG_F
```

```
cat> /etc/httpd/conf.d/pandora.conf <<EO_CONFIG_F
ServerTokens Prod
<Directory "/var/www/html">
```

```
Options FollowSymLinks
AllowOverride All
Require all granted
</Directory>
EO_CONFIG_F
```

---

```
sed -i -e "s/php_flag engine off//g"
/var/www/html/pandora_console/images/.htaccess

sed -i -e "s/php_flag engine off//g"
/var/www/html/pandora_console/attachment/.htaccess
```

---

```
chmod 600 /var/www/html/pandora_console/include/config.php

chown apache. /var/www/html/pandora_console/include/config.php

mv /var/www/html/pandora_console/install.php
/var/www/html/pandora_console/install.done
```

---

```
sed -i -e "s/^max_input_time.*/max_input_time = -1/g" /etc/php.ini
sed -i -e "s/^max_execution_time.*/max_execution_time = 0/g" /etc/php.ini
sed -i -e "s/^upload_max_filesize.*/upload_max_filesize = 800M/g" /etc/php.ini
sed -i -e "s/^memory_limit.*/memory_limit = 800M/g" /etc/php.ini
sed -i -e "s/.*post_max_size =.*/post_max_size = 800M/" /etc/php.ini
```

---

```
echo 'Timeout 900'> /etc/httpd/conf.d/timeout.conf

cat> /var/www/html/index.html <<EOF_INDEX
<meta HTTP-EQUIV="REFRESH" content="0; url=/pandora_console/">
EOF_INDEX
```

---

```
systemctl restart httpd

systemctl restart php-fpm
```

---

```
cat> /etc/snmp/snmptrapd.conf <<EOF
authCommunity log public
disableAuthorization yes
EOF
```

```
sed -i -e "s/^dbhost.*/dbhost 127.0.0.1/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
sed -i -e "s/^dbname.*/dbname pandora/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
sed -i -e "s/^dbuser.*/dbuser pandora/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
sed -i -e "s|^dbpass.*|dbpass pandora|g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
sed -i -e "s/^dbport.*/dbport 3306/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
sed -i -e "s/^#.mssql_driver.*/mssql_driver ODBC Driver 17 for SQL Server/g"
/etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
```

```
sed -i -e "s|^fping.*|fping /usr/sbin/fping|g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
```

```
sed -i "s/^remote_config.*$/remote_config 1/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
```

```
cat> /etc/pandora/pandora_server.env <<'EOF_ENV'
#!/bin/bash
VERSION=19.8
export PATH=$PATH:$HOME/bin:/usr/lib/oracle/$VERSION/client64/bin
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:/usr/lib/oracle/$VERSION/client64/lib
export ORACLE_HOME=/usr/lib/oracle/$VERSION/client64
EOF_ENV
```

```
cat>> /etc/sysctl.conf <<E0_K0
# Pandora FMS Optimization

# default=5
net.ipv4.tcp_syn_retries = 3

# default=5
net.ipv4.tcp_synack_retries = 3

# default=1024
net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog = 65536
```

```
# default=124928
net.core.wmem_max = 8388608

# default=131071
net.core.rmem_max = 8388608

# default = 128
net.core.somaxconn = 1024

# default = 20480
net.core.optmem_max = 81920

EO_K0
```

```
sysctl --system

chown pandora:apache /var/log/pandora

chmod g+s /var/log/pandora
```

```
cat> /etc/logrotate.d/pandora_server <<EO_LR
/var/log/pandora/pandora_server.log
/var/log/pandora/web_socket.log
/var/log/pandora/pandora_server.error {
    su root apache
    weekly
    missingok
    size 300000
    rotate 3
    maxage 90
    compress
    notifempty
    copytruncate
    create 660 pandora apache
}

/var/log/pandora/pandora_snmptrap.log {
    su root apache
    weekly
    missingok
    size 500000
    rotate 1
    maxage 30
    notifempty
    copytruncate
    create 660 pandora apache
}
```

```
EO_LR
```

```
cat> /etc/logrotate.d/pandora_agent <<EO_LRA
/var/log/pandora/pandora_agent.log {
    su root apache
    weekly
    missingok
    size 300000
    rotate 3
    maxage 90
    compress
    notifempty
    copytruncate
}
```

```
EO_LRA
```

---

```
chmod 0644 /etc/logrotate.d/pandora_server
chmod 0644 /etc/logrotate.d/pandora_agent
```

---

```
systemctl enable pandora_server --now
systemctl start pandora_server
systemctl enable tentacle_serverd
service tentacle_serverd start
```

---

```
echo \"* * * * * root wget -q -O - --no-check-certificate --load-cookies
/tmp/cron-session-cookies --save-cookies /tmp/cron-session-cookies --keep
session-cookies http://127.0.0.1/pandora_console/enterprise/cron.php>>
/var/www/html/pandora_console/log/cron.log\">> /etc/crontab
```

---

```
systemctl enable pandora_agent_daemon
systemctl start pandora_agent_daemon
```

---

## Inicio de sesión en PFMS

Para acceder a la Consola web se ha de escribir la dirección IP (o URL) del dispositivo seguido de /pandora\_console/ .

Las credenciales por defecto para entrar son:

- usuario: admin
- contraseña: pandora

[Volver al índice de documentación de Pandora FMS](#)