



Guía de instalación Pandora FMS en Ubuntu server



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Requisitos previos

- Ubuntu server 22.04 con derechos de usuario root.
- Conexión a internet.

Herramientas básicas

En una ventana terminal con usuario root:

```
apt install -y gawk sed grep
```

```
rm -rf /opt/pandora/deploy
mkdir -p /opt/pandora/deploy
cd /opt/pandora/deploy
```

```
apt update
apt install -y net-tools vim curl wget \
software-properties-common apt-transport-https \
ca-certificates gnupg lsb-release
```

Apache2 y PHP 8

```
add-apt-repository ppa:ondrej/php
apt update
apt upgrade
apt install -y php8.0-fpm php8.0-common libapache2-mod-fcgid php8.0-cli apache2
a2enmod proxy_fcgi setenvif
systemctl reload apache2
a2enconf php8.0-fpm
systemctl restart php8.0-fpm
```

Dependencias de la Consola web PFMS

```
apt install -y \  
  ldap-utils postfix \  
  wget graphviz \  
  xfonts-75dpi xfonts-100dpi \  
  xfonts-ayu xfonts-intl-arabic \  
  xfonts-intl-asian xfonts-intl-phonetic \  
  xfonts-intl-japanese-big xfonts-intl-european \  
  xfonts-intl-chinese xfonts-intl-japanese \  
  xfonts-intl-chinese-big libzstd1 \  
  gir1.2-atk-1.0 libavahi-common-data \  
  cairo-perf-utils libfribidi-bin \  
  php8.0-mcrypt php8.0-gd \  
  php8.0-curl php8.0-mysql \  
  php8.0-ldap php8.0-fileinfo \  
  php8.0-gettext php8.0-snmp \  
  php8.0-mbstring php8.0-zip \  
  php8.0-xmlrpc php8.0-xml \  
  php8.0-yaml libnet-telnet-perl \  
  whois cron
```

Dependencias del servidor PFMS

```
apt install -y \  
  perl nmap \  
  fping sudo \  
  net-tools nfdump \  
  expect openssh-client \  
  postfix unzip \  
  xprobe coreutils \  
  libio-compress-perl libmoosex-role-timer-perl \  
  libdbd-mysql-perl libcrypt-mysql-perl \  
  libhttp-request-ascgi-perl liblwp-useragent-chicaching-perl \  
  liblwp-protocol-https-perl snmp \  
  libnetaddr-ip-perl libio-socket-ssl-perl \  
  libio-socket-socks-perl libio-socket-ip-perl \  
  libio-socket-inet6-perl libnet-telnet-perl \  
  libjson-perl libencode-perl \  
  cron libgeo-ip-perl \  
  arping snmp-mibs-downloader \  
  openjdk-8-jdk
```

```
mkdir -m 0755 -p /etc/apt/keyrings
```

```
curl -fsSL https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu/gpg | \  

```

```
sudo gpg --yes --dearmor -o /etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg

echo \
"deb [arch=$(dpkg --print-architecture) signed-by=/etc/apt/keyrings/docker.gpg]
https://download.docker.com/linux/ubuntu $(lsb_release -cs) stable" | \
sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/docker.list

apt update -y
apt-get install -y \
docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io \
docker-buildx-plugin docker-compose-plugin

systemctl disable docker --now
systemctl disable docker.socket --now
```

Dependencias para monitorizar por WMI

```
curl -O https://firefly.pandorafms.com/pandorafms/utils/bin/wmic
curl -O https://firefly.pandorafms.com/pandorafms/utils/bin/pandorawmic
chmod +x pandorawmic wmic
cp -a wmic /usr/bin/
cp -a pandorawmic /usr/bin/
```

Fping

```
rm -f /usr/sbin/fping
ln -s /usr/bin/fping /usr/sbin/fping
```

Herramienta Google Chrome

```
wget https://dl.google.com/linux/direct/google-chrome-stable_current_amd64.deb
dpkg -i google-chrome-stable_current_amd64.deb
ln -s /usr/bin/google-chrome /usr/bin/chromium-browser
```

Herramienta VMware

```
apt install -y \
lib32z1 lib32z1 \
build-essential uuid uuid-dev \
libssl-dev perl-doc \
```

```
libxml-libxml-perl libcrypt-ssleay-perl \  
libsoap-lite-perl libmodule-build-perl  
wget  
https://firefly.pandorafms.com/pandorafms/utils/VMware-vSphere-Perl-SDK-7.0.0-16  
453907.x86_64.tar.gz  
tar -xzvf VMware-vSphere-Perl-SDK-7.0.0-16453907.x86_64.tar.gz  
cd vmware-vsphere-cli-distrib/  
sed --follow-symlinks -i -e "s/[^#].*show_EULA().*/ #show_EULA();/g" vmware-  
install.pl  
./vmware-install.pl -default  
cd ..
```

Herramienta Oracle client

```
mkdir -p /opt/oracle  
wget  
https://download.oracle.com/otn_software/linux/instantclient/19800/instantclient  
-basic-linux.x64-19.8.0.0.0dbru.zip  
wget  
https://download.oracle.com/otn_software/linux/instantclient/19800/instantclient  
-sqlplus-linux.x64-19.8.0.0.0dbru.zip  
rm -fr /opt/oracle/*  
unzip instantclient-basic-linux.x64-19.8.0.0.0dbru.zip -d /opt/oracle/  
unzip instantclient-sqlplus-linux.x64-19.8.0.0.0dbru.zip -d /opt/oracle/
```

```
cat>> /root/.profile <<'EOF_ENV'  
#!/bin/bash  
VERSION=19.8  
export PATH=$PATH:/opt/oracle/instantclient_19_8  
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:/opt/oracle/instantclient_19_8  
export ORACLE_HOME=/opt/oracle/instantclient_19_8  
EOF_ENV
```

```
source '/root/.profile'
```

Dependencias IPAM

```
apt install -y \  
xprobe libnetaddr-ip-perl \  
coreutils libdbd-mysql-perl \  
libxml-simple-perl libgeo-ip-perl \  
libio-socket-inet6-perl libxml-twig-perl \  
libnetaddr-ip-perl
```

Dependencias ODBC para MS SQL

```
curl -sSL https://packages.microsoft.com/keys/microsoft.asc | \  
tee /etc/apt/trusted.gpg.d/microsoft.asc  
curl -sSL https://packages.microsoft.com/config/ubuntu/20.04/prod.list | \  
tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/microsoft-prod.list  
apt update  
env ACCEPT_EULA=Y apt install -y msodbcsql17
```

Configuración de AppArmor y UFW

```
systemctl stop ufw.service  
systemctl disable ufw  
systemctl stop apparmor  
systemctl disable apparmor
```

Instalación de MySQL

```
curl -O https://repo.percona.com/apt/percona-release_latest.generic_all.deb  
apt install -y gnupg2 lsb-release ./percona-release_latest.generic_all.deb  
percona-release setup ps80  
apt install -y percona-server-server percona-xtrabackup-80
```

```
systemctl start mysql  
  
mysql -uroot -p  
  
ALTER USER 'root'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED WITH mysql_native_password BY  
'pandora';  
  
create database pandora;  
  
CREATE USER pandora IDENTIFIED BY 'pandora';  
  
ALTER USER 'pandora' IDENTIFIED WITH mysql_native_password BY 'pandora';  
  
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON pandora.* TO 'pandora';  
  
exit;
```

```
cat> /etc/mysql/my.cnf <<EOF_DB
[mysqld]
datadir=/var/lib/mysql
user=mysql
character-set-server=utf8mb4
skip-character-set-client-handshake
# Disabling symbolic-links is recommended to prevent assorted security risks
symbolic-links=0
# Mysql optimizations for Pandora FMS
# Please check the documentation in http://pandorafms.com for better results
max_allowed_packet = 64M
innodb_buffer_pool_size = grep -i total /proc/meminfo | head -1 | awk '{printf
"% .2f \n", $(NF-1)*0.4/1024}' | sed "s/\\..*$/M/g"
innodb_lock_wait_timeout = 90
innodb_file_per_table
innodb_flush_log_at_trx_commit = 0
innodb_flush_method = 0_DIRECT
innodb_log_file_size = 64M
innodb_log_buffer_size = 16M
innodb_io_capacity = 300
thread_cache_size = 8
thread_stack      = 256K
max_connections = 100
key_buffer_size=4M
read_buffer_size=128K
read_rnd_buffer_size=128K
sort_buffer_size=128K
join_buffer_size=4M
skip-log-bin
sql_mode=""
log-error=/var/log/mysql/error.log
[mysqld_safe]
log-error=/var/log/mysqld.log
pid-file=/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.pid
EOF_DB
```

```
systemctl restart mysql
```

Instalación de Pandora FMS

Los enlaces de descarga para los instaladores del PFMS server y la Consola web pueden solicitarse [a través de este enlace](#) y obtener un *trial* gratuito (si ya se tiene una licencia

se pueden acceder por medio del [Warp Update On Line](#)).

```
wget
https://firefly.pandorafms.com/pandorafms/LTS/pandorafms_one_agent_linux-lts.tar
.gz
```

Instalación de la Consola web PFMS

En este caso la última versión LTS (el nombre del fichero puede ser distinto):

```
tar xvzf pandorafms_console-lts.src.tar.gz
cp -Ra pandora_console /var/www/html/
rm -f /var/www/html/pandora_console/*.spec
```

Instalación del servidor PFMS

En este caso la última versión LTS (el nombre del fichero puede ser distinto):

```
useradd pandora
mv pandorafms_server-7.0NG.tar.gz /opt/pandora/deploy/
cd /opt/pandora/deploy
tar xvfz pandorafms_server-lts.tar.gz
cd pandora_server
./pandora_server_installer --install
```

Instalación del agente PFMS

```
apt install -y libyaml-tiny-perl perl coreutils wget curl unzip procps python3
python3-pip
mv pandorafms_agent_linux-7.0NG.tar.gz /opt/pandora/deploy/
cd /opt/pandora/deploy
```

```
tar xvzf pandorafms_one_agent_linux-lts.tar.gz
cd unix
./pandora_agent_installer --install
cp -a tentacle_client /usr/local/bin/
```

Instalación de GoTTY

```
cd /opt/pandora/deploy
wget https://firefly.pandorafms.com/pandorafms/utils/gotty_linux_amd64.tar.gz
tar xvzf gotty_linux_amd64.tar.gz
mv gotty /usr/bin/
```

Configuración para SSL

```
cat> /etc/apache2/conf-available/ssl-params.conf <<EOF_PARAM
SSLCipherSuite ECDH+AESGCM:EDH+AESGCM:AES256+EECDH:AES256+EDH

    SSLProtocol All -SSLv2 -SSLv3 -TLSv1 -TLSv1.1

    SSLHonorCipherOrder On

    Header always set X-Frame-Options DENY

    Header always set X-Content-Type-Options nosniff

    # Requires Apache>= 2.4

    SSLCompression off

    SSLUseStapling on

    SSLStaplingCache "shmcb:logs/stapling-cache(150000)"

    # Requires Apache>= 2.4.11

    SSLSessionTickets Off
EOF_PARAM
```

```
a2enmod ssl
```

```
a2enmod headers
a2enmod rewrite
a2enconf ssl-params
a2ensite default-ssl
a2enconf ssl-params
apache2ctl configtest

systemctl restart apache2
systemctl enable mysql --now
systemctl enable apache2 --now
systemctl enable php8.0-fpm --now
```

Estructura y datos en MySQL

```
mysql -uroot -ppandora

use pandora;

source /var/www/html/pandora_console/pandoradb.sql

source /var/www/html/pandora_console/pandoradb_data.sql

exit;
```

Configuración de PHP y Apache2

```
cat> /var/www/html/pandora_console/include/config.php <<EO_CONFIG_F
<?php
$config["dbtype"] = "mysql";
$config["dbname"]="pandora";
$config["dbuser"]="pandora";
$config["dbpass"]="pandora";
$config["dbhost"]="127.0.0.1";
$config["homedir"]="/var/www/html/pandora_console";
$config["homeurl"]="/pandora_console";
error_reporting(0);
$ownDir = dirname(__FILE__) . '/';
include ($ownDir . "config_process.php");
EO_CONFIG_F
```

```
cat > /etc/apache2/conf-enabled/pandora_security.conf << EO_CONFIG_F
ServerTokens Prod
<Directory "/var/www/html">
    Options FollowSymLinks
    AllowOverride All
```

```
    Require all granted
</Directory>
EO_CONFIG_F
```

```
chmod 600 /var/www/html/pandora_console/include/config.php

chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www/html/pandora_console

mv /var/www/html/pandora_console/install.php
/var/www/html/pandora_console/install.done
```

```
ln -s /etc/php/8.0/fpm/php.ini /etc/

sed --follow-symlinks -i -e "s/^max_input_time.*/max_input_time = -1/g"
/etc/php.ini

sed --follow-symlinks -i -e "s/^max_execution_time.*/max_execution_time = 0/g"
/etc/php.ini

sed --follow-symlinks -i -e "s/^upload_max_filesize.*/upload_max_filesize =
800M/g" /etc/php.ini

sed --follow-symlinks -i -e "s/^memory_limit.*/memory_limit = 800M/g"
/etc/php.ini

sed --follow-symlinks -i -e "s/.*post_max_size =.*/post_max_size = 800M/"
/etc/php.ini

sed --follow-symlinks -i -e "s/^disable_functions;/;disable_functions/"
/etc/php.ini
```

```
cat> /var/www/html/index.html <<EOF_INDEX
<meta HTTP-EQUIV="REFRESH" content="0; url=/pandora_console/">
EOF_INDEX

systemctl restart apache2

systemctl restart php8.0-fpm
```

Configuración de servidor y agente PFMS

```
cat> /etc/snmp/snmptrapd.conf <<EOF
authCommunity log public
disableAuthorization yes
```

```
EOF
```

```
sed -i -e "s/^dbhost.*/dbhost 127.0.0.1/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
sed -i -e "s/^dbname.*/dbname pandora/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
sed -i -e "s/^dbuser.*/dbuser pandora/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
sed -i -e "s|^dbpass.*|dbpass pandora|g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
sed -i -e "s/^dbport.*/dbport 3306/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf

sed -i -e "s/^#.mssql_driver.*/mssql_driver 17/g"
/etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf
```

```
grep -q "group www-data" /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf || \
cat>> /etc/pandora/pandora_server.conf<<EOF_G
#Adding group www-data to assing remote-config permission correctly for ubuntu
22.04
group www-data
EOF_G
```

```
sed -i "s/^remote_config.*$/remote_config 1/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_agent.conf
```

```
cat> /etc/pandora/pandora_server.env <<'EOF_ENV'
#!/bin/bash
VERSION=19.8
export PATH=$PATH:/opt/oracle/instantclient_19_8
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:/opt/oracle/instantclient_19_8
export ORACLE_HOME=/opt/oracle/instantclient_19_8
export OPENSLL_CONF=/etc/ssl
EOF_ENV
```

```
cat>> /etc/sysctl.conf <<E0_K0
# Pandora FMS Optimization
# default=5
net.ipv4.tcp_syn_retries = 3
# default=5
net.ipv4.tcp_synack_retries = 3
# default=1024
net.ipv4.tcp_max_syn_backlog = 65536
# default=124928
```

```
net.core.wmem_max = 8388608
# default=131071
net.core.rmem_max = 8388608
# default = 128
net.core.somaxconn = 1024

# default = 20480
net.core.optmem_max = 81920

EO_K0

sysctl --system
```

```
chown pandora:www-data /var/log/pandora

chmod g+s /var/log/pandora

cat> /etc/logrotate.d/pandora_server <<EO_LR
/var/log/pandora/pandora_server.log
/var/log/pandora/web_socket.log
/var/log/pandora/pandora_server.error {
    su root apache
    weekly
    missingok
    size 300000
    rotate 3
    maxage 90
    compress
    notifempty
    copytruncate
    create 660 pandora apache
}

/var/log/pandora/pandora_snmptrap.log {
    su root apache
    weekly
    missingok
    size 500000
    rotate 1
    maxage 30
    notifempty
    copytruncate
    create 660 pandora apache
}

EO_LR
```

```
cat> /etc/logrotate.d/pandora_agent <<EO_LRA
```

```
/var/log/pandora/pandora_agent.log {
    su root apache
    weekly
    missingok
    size 300000
    rotate 3
    maxage 90
    compress
    notifempty
    copytruncate
}

EO_LRA

chmod 0644 /etc/logrotate.d/pandora_server

chmod 0644 /etc/logrotate.d/pandora_agent
```

Tentacle y cron

```
/etc/init.d/pandora_server start

systemctl enable pandora_server

service tentacle_serverd start

systemctl enable tentacle_serverd
```

```
echo "* * * * * root wget -q -O - --no-check-certificate --load-cookies
/tmp/cron-session-cookies --save-cookies /tmp/cron-session-cookies --keep-
session-cookies http://127.0.0.1/pandora_console/enterprise/cron.php>>
$PANDORA_CONSOLE/log/cron.log">> /etc/crontab

echo "@hourly          root    bash -c /etc/cron.hourly/pandora_db">>
/etc/crontab
```

Configuración remota del agente:

```
sed -i "s/^remote_config.*$/remote_config 1/g" /etc/pandora/pandora_agent.conf

/etc/init.d/pandora_agent_daemon start

systemctl enable pandora_agent_daemon
```

Si hubiera algún problema con PhantomJS:

```
sed --follow-symlinks -i -e "s/^openssl_conf = openssl_init/#openssl_conf =  
openssl_init/g" /etc/ssl/openssl.cnf
```

Inicio de sesión en PFMS

Para acceder a la Consola web se ha de escribir la dirección IP (o URL) del dispositivo seguido de /pandora_console/ .

Las credenciales por defecto para entrar son:

- usuario: admin
- contraseña: pandora

[Volver al índice de documentación de Pandora FMS](#)